



Edexcel Papers 1 & 2 – Routes



Route C: Revolutions in early modern and modern Europe

Paper 1, Option 1C Britain, 1625–1701: conflict, revolution and settlement	Website on period 1620-1660. Includes: http://www.casahistoria.net/background.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/politics.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/commonwealth.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/1660_restoration.htm
Paper 2, Option 2C.2: Russia in revolution, 1894–1924	Website on period 1900-1924. Includes: http://www.casahistoria.net/Russian_Rev.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/1917.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/lenin.html

Route E: Communist states in the twentieth century

General: <http://www.casahistoria.net/singleparty.htm>

Paper 1, Option 1E: Russia, 1917–91: from Lenin to Yeltsin	http://www.casahistoria.net/lenin.html http://www.casahistoria.net/Stalin2.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/Stalin_plans_and_terror.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/totalitarianwomen.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/end_of_cold_war.htm
Paper 2, Option 2E.1: Mao's China, 1949–76	http://www.casahistoria.net/republican_china.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/mao_china.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/totalitarianwomen.htm

Route G: Nationalism, dictatorship and democracy in twentieth-century Europe

General: <http://www.casahistoria.net/singleparty.htm>

Paper 1, Option 1G: Germany and West Germany, 1918–89	http://www.casahistoria.net/weimar.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/hitler.html http://www.casahistoria.net/nazistate.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/end_of_reich.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/totalitarianwomen.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/cold_war_germany.htm
Paper 2, Option G2.1: The rise and fall of fascism in Italy, c1911–46	http://www.casahistoria.net/Fascism.html http://www.casahistoria.net/totalitarianwomen.htm
Paper 2, Option 2G.2: Spain, 1930–78: republicanism, Francoism and the re-establishment of democracy	http://www.casahistoria.net/civilwar.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/franco.htm

Edexcel Paper 3 - Options



35.1 Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914

Aspects in depth: losing, gaining and governing territory:

2 The birth of British Australia, 1788–1829	http://www.casahistoria.net/australia_immigration.htm
4 Nearly losing an empire: the British in India, 1829–58	http://www.casahistoria.net/british_imperialism.htm

36.2 Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923

Aspects in breadth: the struggle for constitutional change, c1774–1923:

1 Irish nationalism: from agitation to civil war	http://www.casahistoria.net/ireland2.htm
2 British reaction: from resistance to acceptance	http://www.casahistoria.net/ireland2.htm

Aspects in depth: societies in change:

1 Towards emancipation, 1774–1830	http://www.casahistoria.net/ireland.htm
3 The Irish Famine, 1843–51	http://www.casahistoria.net/ireland.htm
4 The Irish land issue, 1870–82	http://www.casahistoria.net/ireland2.htm

37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited

Aspects in breadth: prosperity and social change, 1871–1990:

1 Social change in Germany and West Germany	http://www.casahistoria.net/totalitarianwomen.htm http://www.casahistoria.net/nazistate.htm
2 Economic change in Germany and West Germany	http://www.casahistoria.net/weimar.htm

Aspects in depth: different approaches to the problem of difference:

2 The birth of democratic Germany, 1917–19	http://www.casahistoria.net/weimar.htm
3 A new Reich, 1933–35	http://www.casahistoria.net/hitler.html
4 Establishing and ruling the new Federal Republic, 1949–60	http://www.casahistoria.net/cold_war_germany.htm

38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991

Aspects in breadth: the land and the peasantry, 1855–1991:

2 Agriculture and productivity: meeting the country's needs?	http://www.casahistoria.net/Stalin_plans_and_terror.htm
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Aspects in depth: reform and revolution:

4 Revolution and reform, 1904–06	http://www.casahistoria.net/Russian_Rev.htm
5 The end of the Romanovs and the triumph of the Bolsheviks, 1916–18	http://www.casahistoria.net/1917.htm
7 Gorbachev and the downfall of Soviet communism, 1985–91	http://www.casahistoria.net/end_of_cold_war.htm

38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997

Aspects in breadth: industrialisation and the making of an economic titan, 1860–1997

1 The growth of industry	http://www.casahistoria.net/mao_china.htm
2 Ideologies and individuals behind economic growth	

Aspects in depth: China and the world

1 Opening up China to foreigners, 1860–70	http://www.casahistoria.net/republican_china.htm
2 Defeat and humiliation, 1894–1901	http://www.casahistoria.net/republican_china.htm
3 The Japanese threat, 1931–41	http://www.casahistoria.net/republican_china.htm